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*Explicit sentences distinguishing McDuff's  $II_1$  factors*

McDuff was the first to give a family of continuum many pairwise nonisomorphic separable  $II_1$  factors. In a recent paper by Boutonnet, Chifan, and Ioana, it was shown that the elements of this family also have pairwise nonisomorphic ultrapowers. As a result, none of these factors are *elementarily equivalent*, meaning that for every pair of distinct elements  $M_\alpha$  and  $M_\beta$  of this family, there is some sentence  $\sigma$  such that the value of  $\sigma$  in  $M_\alpha$  differs from the value of  $\sigma$  in  $M_\beta$ . However, at first glance, it was not clear how to extract such sentences from their proof. In joint work with Bradd Hart, we used *Ehrenfeucht-Fraïssé games* to give an upper bound on the complexity of sentences distinguishing the McDuff factors. In this talk, I will discuss recent joint work with Hart and Henry Towsner, where we show how a finer analysis of the Boutonnet-Chifan-Ioana result can be used to write down explicit sentences distinguishing the McDuff factors.